How to Use this Unit

This unit was developed using the principle of beginning with the end in mind. In other words, the end-of-unit assessments were developed first, based on the current Georgia standards for Modern Languages. Those standards were developed and adopted in 2002 and can be accessed in their entirety at the following URL:

www.georgia standards.org

To use this unit, follow these steps:

1. Read over the unit in its entirety.
2. Decide which of the Summative Performance-based Assessment Tasks you will use to assess student performance at the end of the unit.
3. Based on that choice, review the Interdisciplinary Instructional Tasks, decide which ones you will use, and in what order.
4. Review your draft unit plan, the Standards and the Corresponding Essential Questions, and the Language Structures Needed for this Unit. Identify any standards that are not addressed or other gaps in instruction and design appropriate Interdisciplinary Instructional Tasks to address those standards and/or instructional gaps.
5. Review the list of Formative Assessment Tasks and decide which ones you will use to assess student progress during the unit. Be sure to choose tasks that will reinforce student performance on the Summative Assessment Tasks. Design your own tasks as well!
6. Review your entire unit and identify the materials and resources you need to teach it.
7. Have fun teaching a performance-based unit!

Essential Question
What is it like to learn a foreign language?
What the students will be able to do

Elements

MLLI.P1A Use basic greetings, farewells, and expressions of courtesy, in both oral and written forms.
MLLI.P1G Ask questions and provide responses based on topics such as self, family, school, etc.
MLLI.P1H Use sequenced information, such as the alphabet, days of the week, months, seasons, and numbers 0-100 in context.
MLLI.INT1C Understand simple instructions, such as classroom procedures and basic computer terminology.
MLLI.CCC1A Demonstrate knowledge of geographical locations and identify major countries, cities, and geographical features of the places where the target language is spoken.
MLLI.CCC1C Identify examples of vocabulary, phrases, proverbs, and symbols from the target language that are used in other subjects.
MLLI.CCC3A Recognize similarities and differences in sound systems, writing systems, cognates, gender, and level appropriate idioms.
MLLI.CCC3B Recognize basic sound distinctions and intonation patterns and their effects on communicating meaning.

What the students will know

Alphabet
Sounds / Pronunciation
Diacritical marks
Formal and informal greetings
Expressions of courtesy
Subject pronouns
Geography of the target language countries
Numbers 1-31
Days, months
Colors
Classroom instructions
Telling time
Weather Expressions
Body parts
Summative Performance Based Assessment 1

**Elements:** MLI.IP1A, MLI.IP1G, MLI.CCC3B

Your language teacher sees you coming down the hall. You want to impress him/her with how much of the new foreign language you already know. Your teacher greets you to start the conversation. Continue the conversation by responding appropriately to the greeting and to any questions your teacher may ask you. Be sure to greet your teacher, introduce yourself, use an expression of courtesy, and bid farewell.

**Scoring Rubric**

3 **Exceeds Expectations**
- Responds to teacher’s greeting and initiates introduction of self
- Introduces self
- Uses an expression of courtesy
- Answers all teacher questions
- Uses an appropriate farewell

2 **Meets Expectations**
- Responds to teacher’s greeting
- Introduces self
- Uses an expression of courtesy
- Answers most teacher questions
- Uses an appropriate farewell

1 **Approaches Expectations**
- Hesitates, but then responds to teacher’s greeting
- Introduces self
- Does NOT use an expression of courtesy
- Cannot answer teacher questions
- Uses an appropriate farewell

U **Unsatisfactory**
- No response given.
Summative Performance Based Assessment 2

Elements: MLI.IP1A, MLI.IP1G, MLI.CCC3B

You see your language teacher in the cafeteria at lunch and want to impress her/him with how much of the language you have already learned. START a conversation with your teacher that has one basic greeting including the teacher’s title and name, a question asking how the teacher is, an appropriate response to a similar question, and one farewell. Remember, YOU start the conversation.

Scoring Rubric

3 Exceeds Expectations
- Greets teacher with the appropriate title and name
- Asks the teacher how s/he is
- Responds to the teacher’s question about how s/he is, using a different response than the teacher used
- Uses an appropriate farewell, other than the one the teacher used
- Makes NO errors in pronunciation or vocabulary

2 Meets Expectations
- Greets teacher with the appropriate title and name
- Asks the teacher how s/he is
- Responds to the teacher’s question about how s/he is
- Uses an appropriate farewell
- May make errors in pronunciation and/or vocabulary that DO NOT interfere with comprehension

1 Approaches Expectations
- Has to be prompted by the teacher to get the conversation started
- Does not ask the teacher how s/he is
- Hesitates when responding to the teacher’s question about how s/he is
- Uses an appropriate farewell
- May make errors in pronunciation and/or vocabulary that interfere or prevent comprehension

U Unsatisfactory
- Does not attempt the activity
Summative Performance Based Task 3

Elements: MLI.INT1C, MLI.CCC3A

Directions to the Student: It’s the first few weeks of the semester and a new student has just joined your language class. The teacher has asked you to help the new student understand the teacher’s instructions by SHOWING the student what to do. There will be 5 instructions in the language you are learning.

Directions to the Teacher: This is a TPR activity dealing with classroom instructions and items found in a classroom. Tell students that you will give them five commands (directions / instructions) to follow. Use the following rubric to assess the students.

Scoring Rubric

3 Exceeds Expectations
   □ Follows all 5 of the commands.

2 Meets Expectations
   □ Follows 4 of the commands.

1 Approaches Expectations
   □ Follows 3 of the commands.

U Unsatisfactory
   □ Follows only 1 or 2 of the commands.
Summative Performance Based Assessment 4

Element: MLI.CCC1A

Directions to the Student: You and your family are planning your summer vacation. You want to travel to a French-speaking country, but your family does not know where they are all located. You have an outline map of the world. Label the continents where the French is spoken AND as many countries as you can that speak French.

A blank outline (world or continents) map can be found at www.worldatlas.com.

Scoring Rubric

3  Exceeds Expectations
   - Labels all 4 continents correctly.
   - Labels at least 12 French-speaking countries correctly.

2  Meets Expectations
   - Labels at least 3 continents correctly.
   - Labels at least 10 French-speaking countries correctly.

1  Approaches Expectations
   - Labels at least 2 continents correctly.
   - Labels at least 8 French-speaking countries correctly.

U  Unsatisfactory
   - Labels fewer than 2 continents correctly.
   - Labels fewer than 8 French-speaking countries correctly.
Summative Performance Based Assessment 5

Elements: MLI.CCC1C, MLI.CCC3A, MLI.CCC3B

Directions to the Student: Your teacher will provide you with a chart to use to list similarities and differences between the language you are learning and English. Use the chart to list as many cognates*, alphabet, accents, intonation etc. that you can. (See FR1-1 PBA5)

Scoring Rubric

3 Exceeds Expectations
   □ Lists more than 10 accurate similarities and/or differences between the target language and English.

2 Meets Expectations
   □ Lists at least 10 accurate similarities and/or differences between the target language and English.

1 Approaches Expectations
   □ Lists at least 7 accurate similarities and/or differences between the target language and English.

U Unsatisfactory
   □ Lists fewer than 7 accurate similarities and/or differences between the target language and English.

*Cognates are words that look very similar, sound very similar, and mean the same thing in different languages.
Summative Performance Based Assessment 6

Elements: MLI.IP1H, MLI.CCC3A

Directions to the Student: Your teacher will say six months of the year, individually, in the target language. Write the month, as you hear it, and the color you most associate with that month in the target language. You may write more than one color. Also, write down your reason in English.

Scoring Rubric

3 Exceeds Expectations
   □ Writes more than 4 colors, with reasons that are reasonable.
   □ Spells at least 3 of the colors correctly.

2 Meets Expectations
   □ Writes 4 or more colors, with reasons that are reasonable.
   □ Spells at least 2 of the colors correctly.

1 Approaches Expectations
   □ Writes fewer than 4 colors, with at least 2 reasons that are reasonable.
   □ Spells at least 1 of the colors correctly.

U Unsatisfactory
   □ Writes fewer than 4 colors, with or without reasons.
   □ Spells none of them correctly
Interdisciplinary Instructional Tasks

Interpersonal Communication Tasks

1. **Meeting Each Other (Language Arts)**
   Have students work in pairs to create a brief (3-4 lines) introductory conversation. They should greet each other, tell each other their names, use an expression of courtesy, and tell each other goodbye.

2. **Addition and Subtraction (Math)**
   Have students write 5 addition and/or subtraction equations, using numerals, leaving out one of the three numbers. When they have written the equations, they should find a partner and read the equations to him/her. The partner then tells the other one the number that should complete the equation.

3. **What’s the Weather Today? (Science)**
   Each day (after you have taught several weather expressions) ask a student to tell you that day’s weather. Then, have the class repeat it.

4. **What Day is Today?**
   Each day (after you have taught the days of the week) ask a student to tell you what day it is. Then, have the class repeat it.

5. **What is Today’s Date?**
   Each day (after you have taught the formation of dates) ask a student to tell you that day’s date. Then, have the class repeat it.

6. **What Country is This? (Social Studies)**
   Each day (after you have taught the geography of the target language) point to a country on a map and ask a student to tell you what country it is. Then, have the class repeat it.

Interpretive Communication Tasks

7. **Let’s learn the alphabet! (Language Arts)**
   This is an online aural/oral activity to practice the alphabet.

8. **Splash! (Art)**
   Cut out colored construction paper and paste on white poster board based on the combinations written below. Write the name of each color in the target language on the construction paper, but scramble the letters and have the students identify it.
Georgia Performance Standards Framework for French

correctly. Then, ask the students to guess the name of the color formed by the combination of the two. For example: red + yellow = orange

Color combinations:
- red + yellow = orange
- blue + red = purple
- blue + yellow = green
- white + red = pink
- black + white = gray

9. **Swat that number! (PE)**
Write a random sampling of numbers between 0-31 on a transparency. Divide the class into at least two teams. Have one student from each team go to the board and give each a flyswatter. Call out a number that is on the board and the first student to correctly “swat” it earns a point for his/her team. Each student passes the flyswatter to the next person on his/her team. The game ends when you’ve called out all of the numbers.

10. **Let’s Add! (Math)**
Give students several addition problems, orally, using the numbers 0-31. Have students perform the addition and then randomly call on students to tell you the answers in French. Afterwards, call on individual students to tell you the entire equation.

11. **Let’s Subtract! (Math)**
Give students several subtraction problems, orally, using the numbers 0-31. Have students perform the subtraction and then randomly call on students to tell you the answers in French. Afterwards, call on individual students to tell you the entire equation.

12. **What’s in this Classroom? #1 (All Subjects)**
Describe various classroom items (what they look like, what they’re used for) that have been learned in class. Call on individual students to tell you what the item is. Then, have the whole class repeat what the item is.

13. **What’s in this Classroom? #2 (All Subjects)**

14. **Body Parts (Health)**
Use the handout called “Label the Body” to teach body parts. Go to [www.enchantedlearning.com/language/frenchh/label/body/](http://www.enchantedlearning.com/language/frenchh/label/body/) for this handout.
15. **Pick the Correct Time**
Using the handout called “Pick the Correct Time”, call out the various times and have students write down what they hear. **Go to** [www.enchantedlearning.com/language/french/label/time2/](http://www.enchantedlearning.com/language/french/label/time2/) **for this handout.**

**Presentational Communication Tasks**

16. **The Rainbow (Art, Science)**
Remind students that the colors of a rainbow appear in the same order as they do in the colors of a spectrum (red, orange, yellow, green, blue, indigo, and violet). Then have students draw a rainbow, putting the colors in the appropriate order. After they have drawn and colored the rainbow, they should label each of the colors in the target language. Post the rainbows around the room or in the hallways.

17. **The Calendar (Social Studies, Art)**
Discuss with students the fact that not all countries / religions / cultures follow the same calendar (for example, Gregorian, Julian, Aztec, Jewish, Chinese). Provide students with a blank calendar page and have them fill in the days of the week and dates for one month, according to the calendar that is used in the target culture. Then, have them decorate the calendars and post them.

18. **Head, Shoulders, Knees, and Toes (Health, P.E.)**
Play head, shoulders, knees, and toes to practice body parts. Include only basic body parts, as the others will appear in a later unit.

**Recommended Formative Assessment Tasks**

Throughout the teaching and learning process, teachers use various methods to determine if their students are “getting it.” In fact, using a variety of assessment activities that address students’ multiple intelligences and learning styles is an intrinsic part of good instruction. The formative assessment activities below are specifically designed to maintain a performance focus throughout the teaching of the unit and to allow teachers to pay attention to the building blocks that are necessary for students to actually do the performances at the end of the unit.

**Communication in the Interpersonal Mode**

- Work in pairs to create and/or practice simple conversations.
- Perform a short skit or dialogue for a class, the school or the community.
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- Develop simple conversations based on provided visual cues.

- Use flash cards or board activities to demonstrate comprehension, such as Q&A with flash cards, Hangman, chalkboard drills, etc.

- Play games such as charades, Concentration/ Memory, Pictionary, Slaps, Go-Fish, Guess Who, Dice Games, Board Games, etc., to practice vocabulary and/or grammatical concepts.

- Communicate via mail or the Internet with a pen pal in other classes, other schools in the U.S., or countries where the target language is spoken.

- Send and respond to simple invitations.

- Interview a peer to gather information to fill out a form or complete a simple survey.

- Work in pairs or in groups to retell a story that has been presented.

- Give and/or follow simple directions.

- Simulate a real-world task such as conducting a basic telephone conversation, purchasing a ticket, ordering a simple meal, making a hotel reservation, etc.

- Work in pairs or groups to create illustrations that indicate comprehension of a story, description, or sequence of events.

- Work in pairs or groups to compare, complete or describe a picture.

- Respond with gestures or body language, such as using Total Physical Response (TPR) activities.

- Work in pairs or groups to describe something or someone, such as a famous person, a mystery person, a suspect in a crime, their room at home, etc.

- Work in pairs or groups to plan an event, such as a party, trip, meeting, etc.

- Work in pairs or in groups to do peer correction such as simple editing or improving a written presentation.

- Work in pairs or groups on an Internet task such as a Web Quest.
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- Work in pairs or groups on the Internet to gather information for a presentation, such as a report on weather, current events, a famous person, etc.
- Work in pairs on dictation activities.
- Work in pairs or groups to create a simple story or dialogue using pictures, realia, props, etc.
- Work in pairs or groups on a sequencing activity, such as retelling a story, putting sentences or pictures in order, creating a storyboard, filling in the “missing information”, etc.

Communication in the Interpretive Mode

- Complete a Cloze Text activity to indicate listening and/or reading comprehension.
- Work on a sequencing activity, such as reorganizing a story, putting sentences or pictures in order, creating a storyboard, filling in the “missing information” to indicate listening and/or reading comprehension.
- Take dictation.
- Identify characters, main events, and essential details from a text or listening activity.
- Participate in a listening comprehension activity that requires problem-solving, such as reacting to a scenario by choosing the solution to the problem or possible courses of action.
- Listen to a passage and follow a map or diagram.
- Use a checklist during a listening activity to illustrate comprehension.
- Evaluate pictures and/or written descriptions based upon a reading or listening activity.
- Retell a simple story and/or event after having read or listened to a passage.
- Participate in a group activity that reflects comprehension of a reading or listening passage, such as Four Corners.
- Create a poster to illustrate something learned, using technology when appropriate.
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- Match pictures with appropriate captions.
- Match reading passages with appropriate headlines and/or titles.
- Draw and/or label an illustration such as a house, clock or a map according to verbal or written cues.
- Match written questions with appropriate answers.

**Communication in the Presentational Mode**

- Write simple journal entries in present tense.
- Create a poster with captions that illustrates something learned, such as a family tree.
- Produce a simple brochure or schedule, using technology when appropriate.
- Write a short, simple story using technology when appropriate.
- Create a PowerPoint presentation that illustrates something learned.
- Develop a web page. Topics may include information about the target culture(s), foreign language programs, games, songs, art, etc.
- Develop a Web Quest (inquiry-based activity).
- Create a game that illustrates something learned, using technology when appropriate.
- Create and present simple dialogues, skits, easy poems and/or songs.
- Create short video clips, such as simple commercials or short weather reports, etc.
- Develop and present a simple fashion show.
- Give short presentations on familiar topics.
- Describe a picture, person, object, route, etc.
- Give directions and/or create a “how to” list.
- Give a weather forecast or report.
Georgia Performance Standards Framework for French

- Compare and differentiate between pictures in a simple way.
- Present simple information gleaned from tables, maps, or graphs.
- Create and present a group-generated story based on written cues.

Cultural Perspectives, Practices and Products, Connections with Other Academic Disciplines, and Comparisons of Language and Culture

- Compile a directory of resource persons.
- Play games, such as Jeopardy, in the target language that incorporate cultural topics.
- Identify cultural differences such as animal sounds and onomatopoeia.
- Exchange video and/or audiotapes with a school in the target culture.
- Create and produce a simple skit or situational role-play that illustrates some aspect of the target culture.
- Produce crafts and/or artwork that are representative of the target culture(s).
- Find cognates in culturally authentic materials.
- Illustrate proverbs, poems and idiomatic expressions, using technology when appropriate.
- Examine a culturally authentic object and relate its function.
- Prepare a collage based on a cultural theme such as dwellings, staple foods, clothing, etc.
- Research, plan and participate in a cultural event, such as foreign language festival, cultural celebrations or state conventions.
- Complete Venn diagrams, charts or graphs that identify and compare the elements of folktales, fairy tales, or legends of the cultures.
- Create and illustrate a folktale, fairy tale, or legend based on culturally appropriate themes.
- Create a chart comparing cultural products, practices and perspectives on current events.
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- Examine school schedules that are typical of the target culture(s).
- Research airfares and hotel costs for a short trip to a country where the target language is spoken and prepare a simple budget.
- Compare advertisements or commercials for a given product.