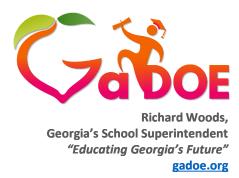


Building a Culture of Writing Disciplinary Literacy K-5

Presented by Tameka Thomas Ed.S. & Melanie Lockett Ed.S.

Universal Design for Learning Principles



Planning for the learning needs of **all** students

DeeDee Bunn

Program Specialist, Georgia Project for Assistive Technology

Special Education Services and Supports

2/21/2017



gadoe.org

What is UDL?

Universal Design for Learning is defined in the Higher Education Opportunity Act of 2008 as: ... a scientifically valid framework for guiding educational practice that:

A) provides flexibility in the ways information is presented, in the ways students respond or demonstrate knowledge and skills, and in the ways students are engaged; and

B) reduces barriers in instruction, provides appropriate accommodations, supports, and challenges, and maintains high achievement expectations for all students, including students with disabilities and students who are limited English proficient.

UDL Principles



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rting Georgia's Future"
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Multiple Means of Engagement



Image courtesy of hywards at FreeDigitalPhotos.net

Multiple Means of Representation



Image courtesy of pakorn at FreeDigitalPhotos.net







Image courtesy of ddpavumba at FreeDigitalPhotos.net

Image courtesy of Stuart Miles at FreeDigitalPhotos.net

For additional information

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Each "Building a Culture of Writing" session is recorded and posted on the Georgia Standards.org website

https://www.georgiastandards.org/Georgia-Standards/Pages/ELA-Collaborative-Conversations-on-Building-a-Culture-of-Writing.aspx

In each recorded session, short videos on Universal Design for Learning (UDL) and Assistive Technology (AT) can be found under the heading:

Instructional Principles for Diverse Learners

Session Presenters





Tameka Thomas, Ed.S. K-12 ELA Coordinator Griffin-Spalding County School System



Melanie Lockett, Ed.S. Academic Coach Orrs Elementary School Griffin-Spalding County School System





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2/21/2017 7

True/False



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A strategy

FALSE

Applicable to all text

FALSE

Should be done every day

FALSE

The same thing as cloze reading

FALSE



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Or
Use the chat feature

Close Analytic Reading

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- Requires prompting students with questions to unpack unique complexity of any text so students learn to read complex text independently and proficiently.
- Not teacher "think aloud".
- Students are encouraged to read and reread deliberately.
- Text dependent questions require text-based answers evidence.
- Directing student attention on the text itself empowers students to understand the central ideas and key supporting details. It also enables students to reflect on the meanings of individual words and sentences; the order in which sentences unfold; and the development of ideas over the course of the text, which ultimately leads students to arrive at an <u>understanding of the text as a whole</u>.

Complex Text



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Texts are sometimes above the independent reading level of most students. That's o.k



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Shadows on the wall Noises down the hall Life doesn't frighten me at all

Bad dogs barking loud
Big ghosts in a cloud
Life doesn't frighten me at all
Mean old Mother Goose
Lions on the loose
They don't frighten me at all

Dragons breathing flame
On my counterpane
That doesn't frighten me at all.
I go boo
Make them shoo
I make fun
Way they run
I won't cry
So they fly
I just smile
They go wild

Life doesn't frighten me at all.

Panthers in the park
Strangers in the dark
No, they don't frighten me at all.

That new classroom where Boys all pull my hair (Kissy little girls With their hair in curls) They don't frighten me at all.

Don't show me frogs and snakes And listen for my scream, If I'm afraid at all It's only in my dreams.

I've got a magic charm
That I keep up my sleeve
I can walk the ocean floor
And never have to breathe.

Life doesn't frighten me at all Not at all Not at all.

Life doesn't frighten me at all.

2/21/2017

Limited Frontloading



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A purpose for reading is set but a Georgia's School Superintendent "Educating Georgia's Future" lengthy conversation about the meaning of the text or what students should expect to find in the text in advance of the reading is not present.



Today you will be reading a poem about Shadows on the wall Noises down the hall Life doesn't frighten me at all

Bad dogs barking loud
Big ghosts in a cloud
Life doesn't frighten me at all
Mean old Mother Goose
Lions on the loose
They don't frighten me at all

Dragons breathing flame
On my counterpane
That doesn't frighten me at all.
I go boo
Make them shoo
I make fun
Way they run
I won't cry
So they fly
I just smile

This poem is by one of my favorite authors who

Life doesn't frighten me at all.

They go wild

Panthers in the park
Strangers in the dark
No, they don't frighten me at all.

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That new classroom where Boys all pull my hair (Kissy little girls With their hair in curls) They don't frighten me at all.

Let's go over the words that you may not know

Don't show me frogs and snakes And listen for my scream, If I'm afraid at all It's only in my dreams.

I've got a magic charm
That I keep up my sleeve
I can walk the ocean floor
And never have to breathe.

Life doesn't frighten me at all Not at all Not at all.

Life doesn't frighten me at all.

2/21/2017



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Ask themselves some basic questions as they read





Who is speaking?

Shadows on the wall Noises down the hall Life doesn't frighten me at all

Bad dogs barking loud
Big ghosts in a cloud
Life doesn't frighten me at all
Mean old Mother Goose
Lions on the loose
They don't frighten me at

What is a counterpane?

Dragons breathing flame
On my counterpane
That doesn't frighten me at all.
I go boo
Make them shoo
I make fun
Way they run
I won't cry
So they fly
I just smile
They go wild

Life doesn't frighten me at all.

Panthers in the park
Strangers in the dark
No, they don't frighten me

What is this poem about?

That new classroom where Boys all pull my hair (Kissy little girls With their hair in curls) They don't frighten me at all.

Don't show me frogs and snakes And listen for my scream, If I'm afraid at all It's only in my dreams.

I've got a magic charm
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I can walk the ocean floor
And never have to breathe.

Life doesn't frighten me at all Not at all Not at all.

Life doesn't frighten me at all.





Time to Chat or Tweet!



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Or
Use the chat feature

Annotating



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Students are regularly observed underlining, circling, and writing notes in the margins. Sometimes students write on bookmarks or sticky notes, and other times students write directly on the text.



Shadows on the wall Noises down the hall Life doesn't frighten me at all

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Life doesn't frighten me at al!
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Answering text dependent questions



 Teachers should ask, and students should answer, questions that require evidence from the text in their responses.





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When does the rhyme scheme change in the poem?

Shadows on the wall Noises down the hall Life doesn't frighten me at all

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Life doesn't frighten me at all Not at all Not at all.

Life doesn't frighten me at all.

What is repeated in the poem and why is that Important

What does the author hold on to that helps him/her be brave?

How does the author handle scary things?

Re-Rereading



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 Repeated reading of the text in which each successive reading comes with a purpose or a question that influences the reading, is another feature of close reading.



Is there evidence that this poem could be written specifically for a girl?

Or specifically for a boy?

Shadows on the wall Noises down the hall Life doesn't frighten me at all

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Life doesn't frighten me at all
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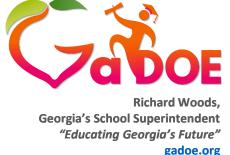
Is there evidence that this poem could be written specifically for someone other than a child?



CLOSE READING NON-FICTION TEXT

2/21/2017 23





What is Nonfiction?



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Or
Use the chat feature

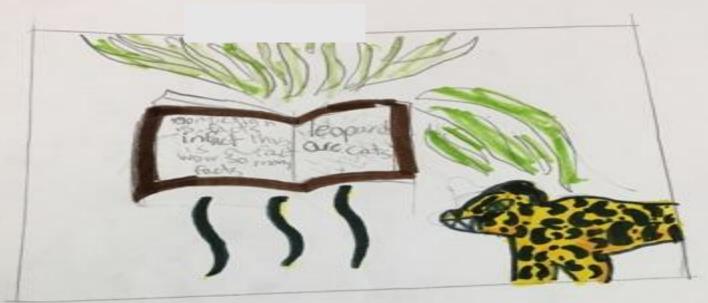
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What does it mean when a book is non-fiction?

What does it mean when a book is non-fiction?

Mon-fiction is a real story that gives

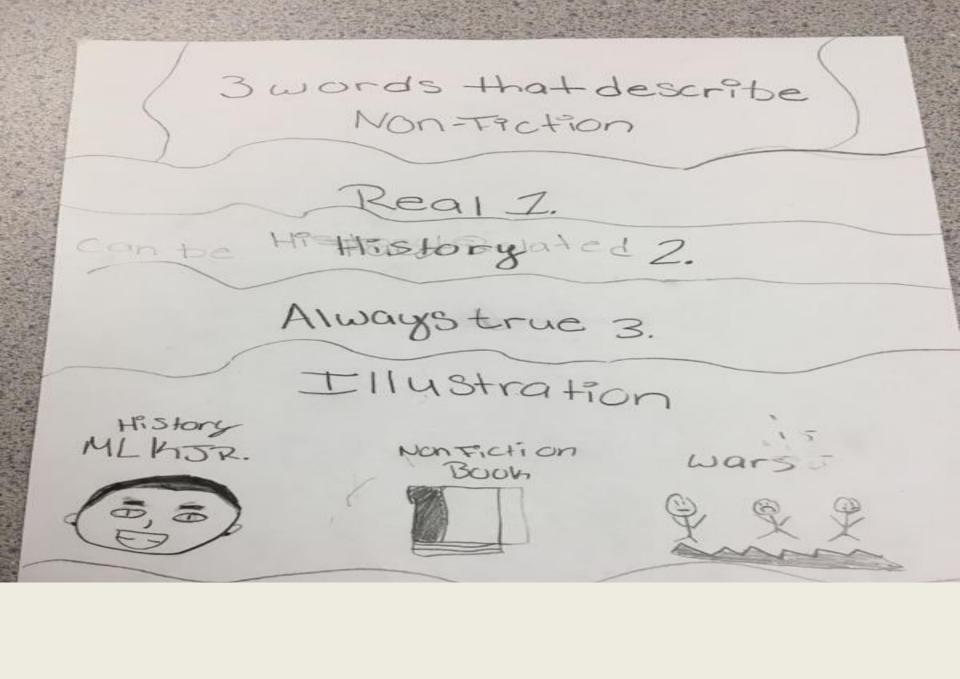
you informeshan



FACUS

BEOGRAPHICE !

Non Postin



Non - Faction Real True Back Then Thurgood Marshall

What is non Fiction

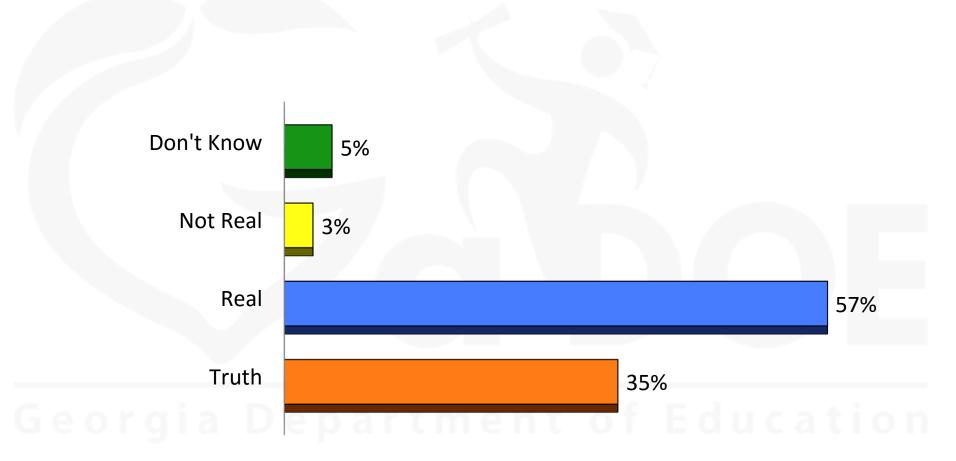
it 15 real

Someone School
School is School
School is None iction

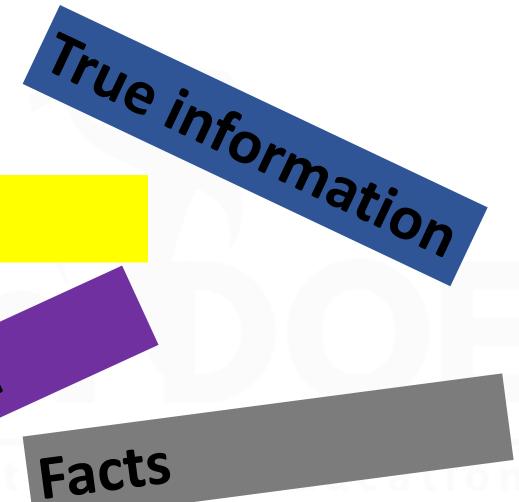
Nonfiction is...



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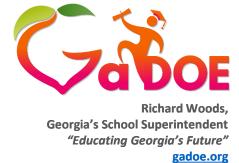


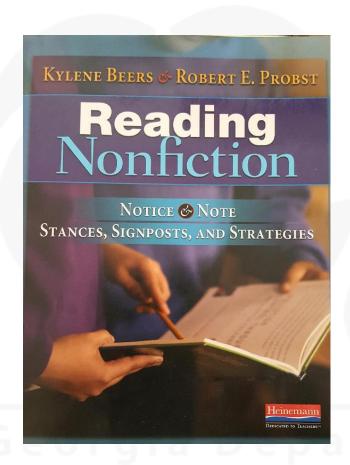


Truth

Information

What is Nonfiction?





Robert Probst and Kylene Beers suggest that

"Nonfiction is that body of work in which the author purports to tell us about the real world, a real experience, a real person, an idea, or a belief."

Why We Need to Read Nonfiction So Critically



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Fiction invites us into the author's world.

Nonfiction on the other hand intrudes into our world.



PlutoDemoted

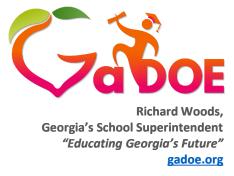




photever gays

Pluto Is Demoted to 'Dwarf Planet'

By **DENNIS OVERBYE** AUG. 24, 2006



does that mean?

Pluto got its walking papers today.



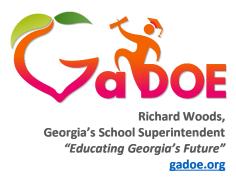
Throw away the placemats. Grab a magic marker for the classroom charts. Take a pair of scissors to the solar system mobile.

After years of wrangling and a week of bitter debate, astronomers voted on a <u>sweeping reclassification</u> of the solar system. In what many of them described as a triumph of science over sentiment, Pluto was demoted to the status of a "dwarf planet."

What

Is it bad to be a dwarf planet?
What is a dwarf?

Nonfiction Questioning Stances



- What surprised you?
- What did the author think you already knew?
- What challenged your way of thinking or confirmed what you already knew?

Stances taken from: Reading Nonfiction

Notice and Note

Stances, Signpost and Strategies





What Surprised Me?

- ❖I was shocked about...
- ❖I was surprised when...
- ❖I never thought...
- ❖I could not believe...
- **❖**Really?





What did the author think I already knew?

- ❖I did not know...
- The author thought I knew...





What challenged, changed or confirmed what I knew?

- At first I thought, but...
- I was right/wrong about...

Pluto Is Demoted to 'Dwarf Planet'

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What surprised me

The author thought
I knew

Challenged, changed or confirmed

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Full article can be found at:

http://www.nytimes.com/2006/08/24/science/space/25pluto.html?register=google





Up All Night

Media devices are keeping kids awake, even when they're not being used

By Kate Samuelson for TIME and TFK editor

Researchers analyzed hundreds of studies of children and teens aged 6-19. The scientists found a "strong and consistent association" between the use of technology at bedtime and poor sleeping.

The reason is not just that kids are staying up too late with their devices. Using a computer can over-stimulate the mind and emotions, the researchers say. A smartphone or tablet also emits a light that affects the body's natural timing and alertness.

These factors contribute to poor quality sleep. And many kids could be at risk. According to the study, 72% of all children and 89% of adolescents have at least one device in their sleep environment. Most of these devices are used near bedtime.

Full article can be found at http://www.timeforkids.com/node/492021

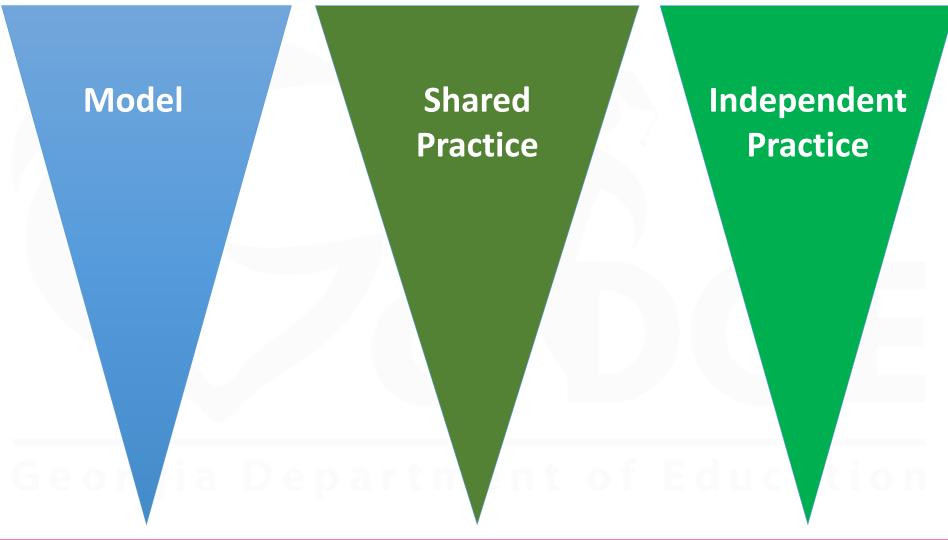


The author thought I knew

Challenged, changed or confirmed









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Close Reading with Ms. Lockett





Words that describe pictures. I was surprised because non-fiction story really don't have this.

ING AT RAINFORESTS

Imagine a forest unchanged for 60 million years, where giant trees reach up to the sky, their leafy branches blocking out light to the forest floor below. Imagine a place where the temperature hardly changes from day to night, season to season, year to year. A place where rain clouds hang in the

why? heavy downpours are

large numbers
People have lived in rangemerations.

Layers of The rainforest

Most rainforest life is found about 40 m (120 feet) above the ground, in the canopy. This is where the branches of the giant trees tangle together to form a lush,

in the darkness. Where light does penetrate through the canopy, smaller trees and plants compete for space.

Little grows on the forest floor, but sand other debris rain down from the y. Plants, insects and animals convert ste to food.

DID YOU KNOW?

Rainforests are the wettest areas of land in the world. As much as 10 m (over 32 feet) of rain may fall during a single year in some places.

Almost half of the world's rainforests have been cut down in the last fifty years and the clearance continues. In 1989 rainforests were disappearing at a rate of 24 hectares (60 acres) every minute.



I was shocked about people living in rainforest because I did not know that.

What surprised You?

· Why? I was spacehalout of Ving in Painforest because I'll not Know that, P94

LOOKING AT RAINFORESTS

Imagine a forest unchanged for 60 million years, where giant trees reach up to the sky, their leafy branches blocking out light to the forest floor below. Imagine a place where the temperature hardly changes from day to night, season to season, year to year. A place where rain clouds hang in the air and heavy downpours are common. The rainforest is such a place.

Inside the rainforest, as much as two-thirds of all land-based animals and plants can be found.

Rainforests are not only home to large numbers of animals and plants. People have lived in rainforests for generations.

DID YOU KNOW?

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- Almost half of the world's rainforests have been cut down in the last fifty years and the clearance continues. In 1989 rainforests were disappearing at a rate of 24 hectares (60 acres) every minute.

Layers of The rainforest

Most rainforest life is found about 40 m (120 feet) above the ground, in the canopy. This is where the branches of the giant trees tangle together to form a lush, green platform.

Underneath the canopy, little can grow in the darkness. Where light does penetrate through the canopy, smaller trees and plants compete for space

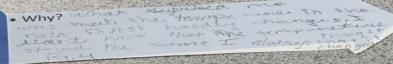
Little grows on the forest floor, but leaves and other debris rain down from the canopy. Plants, insects and animals convert this waste to food.



10rest 1)

What surprised me was that the temperature in the rain forest hardly changes. I didn't know that the temperature stayed the same. I always thought that it changed.





LOOKING AT RA

Imagine a forest unchanged for 60 million years, where giant trees reach up to the sky, their leafy branches blocking out light to the forest floor below. Imagine a place where the temperature hardly changes from day to night, season to season, year to year. A place where rain clouds hang in the air and heavy downpours are common. The rainforest is such a place.

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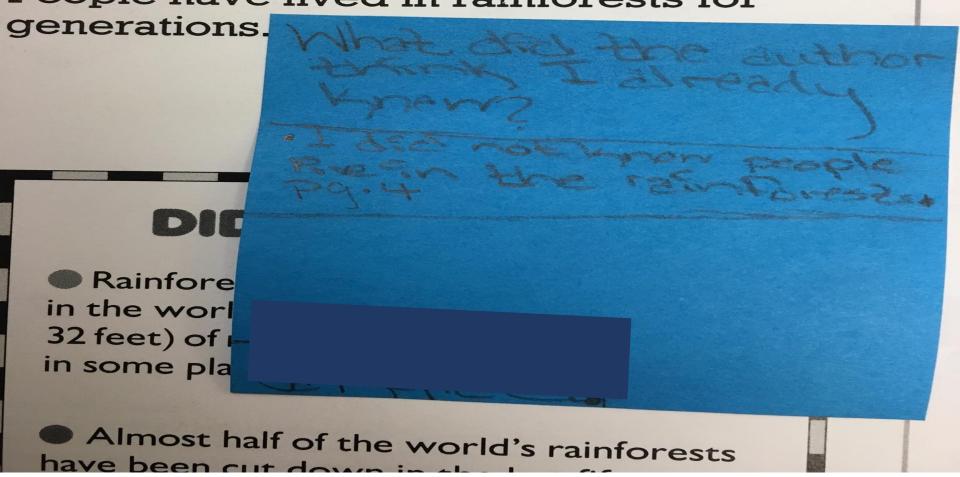
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I did not know people live in the rain forest. Pg.4

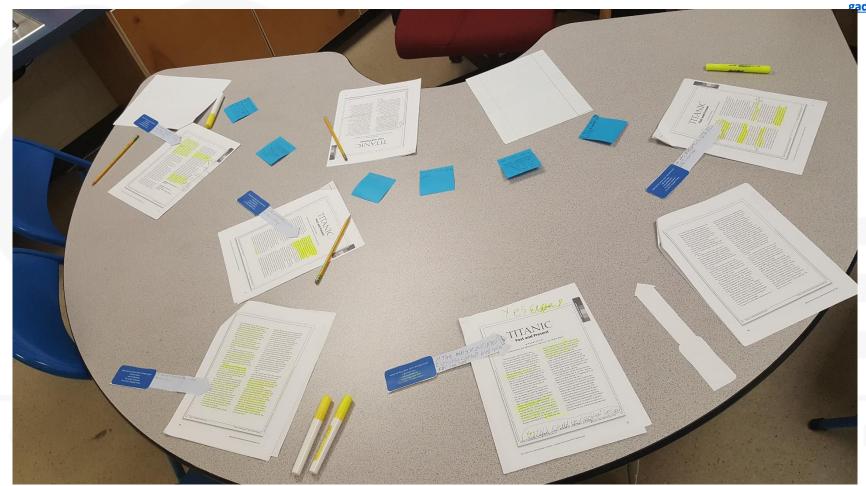
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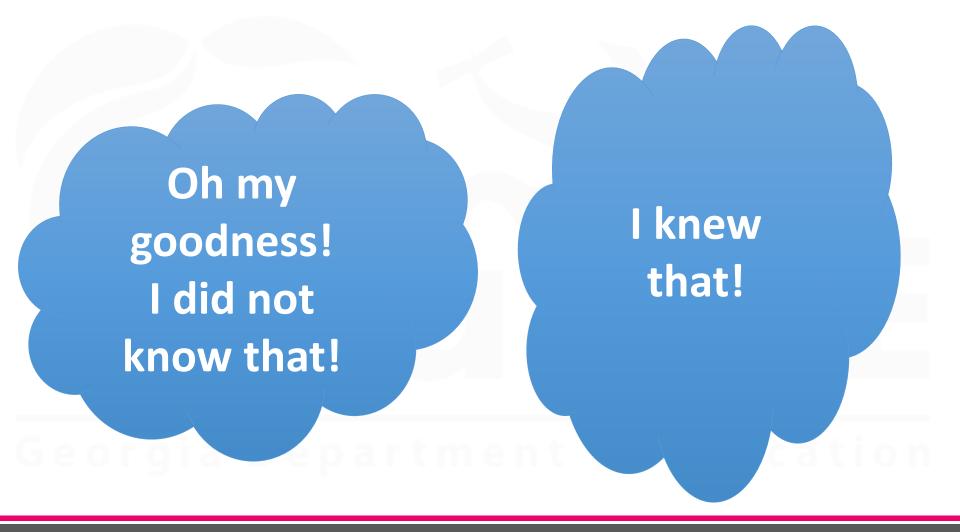




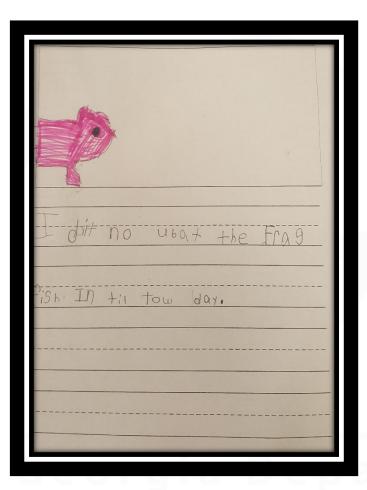
KINDERGARTEN - FIRST GRADE





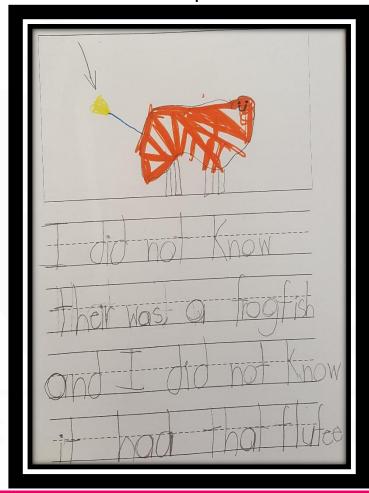


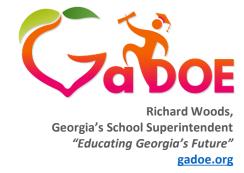




Student Response 1

Student Response 2





"Perhaps we have a better opportunity at holding on to that skeptic's eye if we remember we aren't guest in the author's world; he is a guest in ours."

Kylene Beers



WRITING ABOUT

Written Conversations



Richard Woods,
Georgia's School Superintendent
"Educating Georgia's Future"
gadoe.org

Do you want to go with me?

Dear Mrs. Thomas,
Please speak with
Melanie about her
behavior in class. She
was very disruptive
today.

Did you do your homework last night? Can I copy it?

Please just say yes. I REALLY, REALLY, REALLY like you. Don't you like me?

Dear Mrs. Mean,

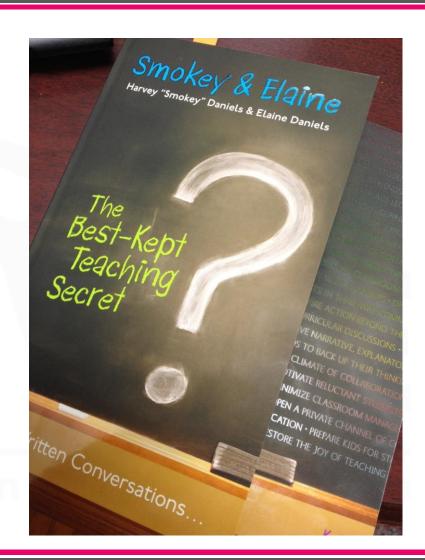
I'm sorry I didn't do my homework last night, I didn't understand it.



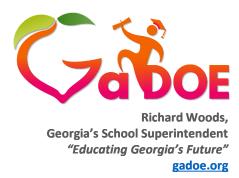
1960's 1970's

Jana Staton

The Middle:
Reading and
Writing With
Adolescents
by Nancy
Atwell



Types of Written Conversations



- Writing Around The Room- several text based quotes are placed around the room and students respond.
- **True Confessions** Students tell the teacher what they thought of the lesson.
- A Picture is Worth a Thousand Words- Students are given a picture on the board to analyze. They then choose a word to describe it. Responses are exchanged and someone comments on your response asking a question.

Benefits of Using Written Conversations in the Classrooms



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Create engagement

Teach students to back up their thinking with evidence

Create a positive attitude about writing

Create positive and individual relationships with students

Dialogue Journals



Partners thoroughly and thoughtfully respond in writing to the teacher's question, and then respond to each other's responses.

Students use dialogue journals for science articles, math problems and other curriucular material.



Written Conversations with Ms. Dickson's Third Grade Class



Written Conversation RULES

- -Your responses should be positive and meaningful.
- -Your responses must be relevant and on topic.
- -Your responses must ask a question or give constructive feedback.
- -NO TALKING during written conversation!



Trait	С	S	R	NA	Notes	
Has prepared for the discussion by eading, viewing, or researching						
oins fully in conversation with ubstantial and sustained entries						
desponds directly to partners' elevant comments or questions						
Supports own views with evidence from the text/content/experience						
Digs below the surface of subject matter to develop new ideas and fresh interpretations						
Poses questions that advance the discussion						
Disagrees agreeably and specifically						
Builds on other members' ideas						
Stays focused on topic and observes timing						
Invites and acknowledges others' contributions						
Uses a respectful and inclusive tone						



"The ultimate goal for our teaching, is to help foster in children a self extending system whereby children are independent readers whose reading and writing improve whenever they read and write."

~Marie Clay~

Helpful Websites



Richard Woods, Georgia's School Superintendent "Educating Georgia's Future"

gadoe.org

- https://www.engageny.org/resource/close-readingstrategies-with-informational-text-by-expeditionarylearning
- http://www.learninga-z.com/commoncore/closereading.html
- http://www.scholastic.com/teachers/topteaching/2013/04/investigating-nonfiction-part-2-diggingdeeper-close-reading
- http://www.isbe.state.il.us/common_core/pls/level2/htm l/close-reading.htm
- www.newsela.com

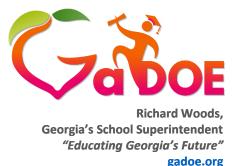
Questions



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Let's Continue The Conversation



Tameka Thomas

Email: tamekaathomas@gmail.com

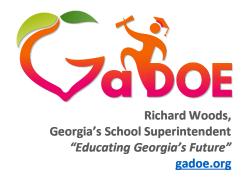
Twitter: @tamekaathomas

Melanie Lockett

Email: mlockett87@gmail.com

@MsMLockett

Universal Design for Learning



DeeDee Bunn,

Program Specialist, Georgia Project for Assistive Technology Special Education Services and Supports

Additional Professional Learning Opportunities



National Writing Project Summer Institute



Institute Dates & Times

March 3 — Application Deadline
April 27 (pre-ISI workshop) — 5:00-7:00 p.m.
April 29 (pre-ISI workshop) — 9:00 a.m.-2:00 p.m.
June 10 — 8:00 a.m.-3:00 p.m.
June 12-23 — 8:00 a.m.-3:00 p.m.
And once a month throughout the 2017-2018 school year

Kennesaw Mountain Writing Project (Kennesaw State University): kmwp@kennesaw.edu





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THE DETAILS

WHAT IS IT?

An academic conference bringing together high school, 2-year and 4-year writing teachers and administrators dedicated to improving student success in writing.

WHEN AND WHERE IS IT?

April 7, 2017, at the International Trade and Convention Center in Savannah, Georgia.

THE COST

- Early bird registration (until March 10): \$100
- Regular registration (after March 10): \$115
- Part-time faculty & student registration: \$55

ADDITIONAL INFO

- Conference website: www.georgiasouthern.edu/sswc
- Program Draft and Schedule: https://goo.gl/gSrFKV
- Email: sswc@georgiasouthern.edu

PROGRAM HIGHLIGHTS

Keynote Speaker

Christine Farris on "What We Do with Texts: Aligning Reading and Writing across the High School/College Divide"

Innovative Teaching Ideas

From "Taking Gamification Seriously" to "Teaching Rhetorical Analysis through Music," sessions throughout the day provide practical strategies for teaching writing in new ways.

High School/College Connections

Sessions such as "Dual Enrollment or Duel Enrollment" and "From the Horse's Mouth: Preparing Students for the First Year of College" offer insights into helping student writers transition from high school to college.

Fresh Approaches to Feedback

Presentations such as "Remixing Responses: How Multimodal Feedback Encourages Reflection and Awareness" provide insights into how to offer feedback that makes a



DEPARTMENT OF WRITING AND LINGUISTICS

2/21/2017





