

**PROGRAM CONCENTRATION: Engineering & Technology**  
**CAREER PATHWAY: Engineering**  
**COURSE TITLE: Engineering Applications**

Engineering Applications is the third course in the engineering pathway. Students have opportunities to apply engineering design as they develop a solution for a technological problem. Students use applications of mathematics and science to predict the success of an engineered solution and complete hands-on activities with tools, materials, and processes as they develop a working drawings and prototypes.

**ENGR-EA1 – Students will use selected discipline specific engineering tools, machines, materials, and processes.**

- (a) Explain the criteria for selection of appropriate materials, tools, and processes.
- (b) Safely and effectively manipulate materials, tools, and processes.
- (c) Apply appropriate care and maintenance in the use of tools and machines.

***Academic Standards:***

*SCSh2. Students will use standard safety practices for all classroom laboratory and field investigations.*

*SCSh3. Students will identify and investigate problems scientifically.*

*SCSh4. Students use tools and instruments for observing, measuring, and manipulating scientific equipment and materials.*

**ENGR-EA2 – Students will develop and follow a detailed plan for the solution of a design problem.**

- (a) Produce flow charts, timelines, and other scheduling tools.
- (b) Apply mathematical models and calculations necessary to complete predictive analysis.
- (c) Modify a design plan to accommodate unforeseen constraints.
- (d) Assess the effectiveness of design plans.

***Academic Standards:***

*SCSh3. Students will identify and investigate problems scientifically.*

*SCSh4. Students use tools and instruments for observing, measuring, and manipulating scientific equipment and materials.*

*SCSh5. Students will demonstrate the computation and estimation skills necessary for analyzing data and developing reasonable scientific explanations.*

*SCSh6. Students will communicate scientific investigations and information clearly.*

*MM3P1. Students will solve problems (using appropriate technology).*

*MM3P2. Students will reason and evaluate mathematical arguments.*

*MM3P4. Students will make connections among mathematical ideas and to other disciplines.*

*MM3P5. Students will represent mathematics in multiple ways.*

**ENGR-EA3 – Students will demonstrate prototype development.**

- (a) Identify appropriate modeling techniques.
- (b) Select and apply appropriate materials, tools, and processes for prototype development.
- (c) Evaluate effectiveness of prototyped solution and modify as needed.

***Academic Standards:***

*SCSh4. Students use tools and instruments for observing, measuring, and manipulating scientific equipment and materials.*

*MM3P1. Students will solve problems (using appropriate technology).*

*MM3P3. Students will communicate mathematically.*

**ENGR-EA4 – Students will explain the impact of business and marketing on engineering design.**

- (a) Perform market survey techniques
- (b) Develop cost analysis and return on investment calculations.
- (c) Present marketing plan to decision makers and end users.

***Academic Standards:***

*SCSh5. Students will demonstrate the computation and estimation skills necessary for analyzing data and developing reasonable scientific explanations.*

*SCSh6. Students will communicate scientific investigations and information clearly.*

*MM3P4. Students will make connections among mathematical ideas and to other disciplines.*

*MM3P5. Students will represent mathematics in multiple ways.*

**ENGR-EA5 – Students will identify the impacts of social, economic, and environmental issues on the engineering design process.**

- (a) Describe how external issues constrain the engineering design process.
- (b) Explain strategies for balancing external issues with design outcomes.
- (c) Integrate appropriate accommodations within designed solutions.

***Academic Standard:***

*SCSh6. Students will communicate scientific investigations and information clearly.*

## **STEM Standards (common to all Engineering & Technology courses)**

### **Nature of Technology**

**ENGR-STEM1 – Students will recognize the systems, components, and processes of a technological system.**

- (a) Describe the core concepts of technology.
- (b) Identify the relationships among technologies along with connections to contemporary issues.
- (c) Apply lifelong learning strategies necessary to understand the characteristics and scope of technology.

### ***Academic Standards:***

*SCSh1. Students will evaluate the importance of curiosity, honesty, openness, and skepticism in science.*

*SCSh7. Students analyze how scientific knowledge is developed.*

*MM3P4. Students will make connections among mathematical ideas and to other disciplines.*

### **Technology and Society**

**ENGR-STEM2 – Students will identify the impact of engineering and technology within global, economic, environmental, and societal contexts.**

- (a) Describe the social, economic, and environmental impacts of a technological process, product, or system.
- (b) Demonstrate ethical and professional behavior in the development and use of technology.
- (c) Explain the influence of technology on history and the shaping of contemporary issues.

### ***Academic Standards:***

*SCSh7. Students analyze how scientific knowledge is developed.*

*MM3P4. Students will make connections among mathematical ideas and to other disciplines.*

### **Design**

**ENGR-STEM3 – Students will design technological problem solutions using scientific investigation, analysis and interpretation of data, innovation, invention, and fabrication while considering economic, environmental, social, political, ethical, health and safety, manufacturability, and sustainability constraints.**

- (a) Demonstrate fundamental principles of design.
- (b) Design and conduct experiments along with analysis and interpretation of data.
- (c) Identify and consider realistic constraints relevant to the design of a system, component, or process.

### ***Academic Standards:***

*SCSh1. Students will evaluate the importance of curiosity, honesty, openness, and skepticism in science.*

*SCSh3. Students will identify and investigate problems scientifically.*

*SCSh4. Students use tools and instruments for observing, measuring, and manipulating scientific equipment and materials.*

*SCSh5. Students will demonstrate the computation and estimation skills necessary for analyzing data and developing reasonable scientific explanations.*

*SCSh8. Students will understand important features of the process of scientific inquiry.*

*MM3P1. Students will solve problems (using appropriate technology).*

*MM3P2. Students will reason and evaluate mathematical arguments.*

### **Abilities for a Technological World**

**ENGR-STEM4 – Students will apply principles of science, technology, engineering, mathematics, interpersonal communication, and teamwork to the solution of technological problems.**

- (a) Work cooperatively in multi-disciplinary teams.
- (b) Apply knowledge of mathematics, science, and engineering design.
- (c) Demonstrate strategies for identifying, formulating, and solving technological problems.
- (d) Demonstrate techniques, skills, and knowledge necessary to use and maintain technological products and systems.

### **Academic Standards:**

*SCSh3. Students will identify and investigate problems scientifically.*

*SCSh4. Students use tools and instruments for observing, measuring, and manipulating scientific equipment and materials.*

*SCSh5. Students will demonstrate the computation and estimation skills necessary for analyzing data and developing reasonable scientific explanations.*

*SCSh6. Students will communicate scientific investigations and information clearly.*

*SCSh8. Students will understand important features of the process of scientific inquiry.*

*MM3P4. Students will make connections among mathematical ideas and to other disciplines.*

### **The Designed World**

**ENGR-STEM5 – Students will select and demonstrate techniques, skills, tools, and understanding related to energy and power, bio-related, communication, transportation, manufacturing, and construction technologies.**

- (a) Correctly and safely use common tools.
- (b) Describe strategies for selecting materials and processes necessary for developing a technological system or artifact.
- (c) Demonstrate fundamental materials processing and assembly techniques.

- (d) Evaluate the interdependence of components in a technological system and identify those elements that are critical to correct functioning.
- (e) Apply analytical tools to the development of optimal solutions for technological problems.

***Academic Standards:***

*SCSh2. Students will use standard safety practices for all classroom laboratory and field investigations.*

*SCSh3. Students will identify and investigate problems scientifically.*

*SCSh4. Students use tools and instruments for observing, measuring, and manipulating scientific equipment and materials.*

*SCSh5. Students will demonstrate the computation and estimation skills necessary for analyzing data and developing reasonable scientific explanations.*

*MM3P1. Students will solve problems (using appropriate technology).*

*MM3P2. Students will reason and evaluate mathematical arguments.*

*MM3P4. Students will make connections among mathematical ideas and to other disciplines.*

**Reading**

**ENGR-STEM6 – Students will enhance reading by developing vocabulary and comprehension skills associated with text materials, problem descriptions, and laboratory activities associated with engineering and technology education.**

- (a) Reading in all curriculum areas.
- (b) Discussing books.
- (c) Building vocabulary knowledge.
- (d) Establishing context.

***Academic Standards:***

*ELAALRC2 The student participates in discussions related to curricular learning in all subject areas.*

*ELAALRC3 The student acquires new vocabulary in each content area and uses it correctly.*

*ELAALRC4 The student establishes a context for information acquired by reading across subject areas.*

**Leadership Development**

**ENGR-STEM7 – Students will develop leadership and interpersonal problem-solving skills through participation in co-curricular activities associated with the Technology Student Association.**

- (a) Demonstrate effective communication skills.
- (b) Participate in teamwork to accomplish specified organizational goals.

- (c) Demonstrate cooperation and understanding with persons who are ethnically and culturally diverse.

***Academic Standards:***

*MM3P3. Students will communicate mathematically.*

*MM3P5. Students will represent mathematics in multiple ways.*

*SCSh6. Students will communicate scientific investigations and information clearly.*

**CTAE Foundation Skills**

The Foundation Skills for Career, Technical and Agricultural Education (CTAE) are critical competencies that students pursuing any career pathway should exhibit to be successful. As core standards for all career pathways in all program concentrations, these skills link career, technical and agricultural education to the state's academic performance standards.

The CTAE Foundation Skills are aligned to the foundation of the U. S. Department of Education's 16 Career Clusters. Endorsed by the National Career Technical Education Foundation (NCTEF) and the National Association of State Directors of Career Technical Education Consortium (NASDCTEc), the foundation skills were developed from an analysis of all pathways in the sixteen occupational areas. These standards were identified and validated by a national advisory group of employers, secondary and postsecondary educators, labor associations, and other stakeholders. The Knowledge and Skills provide learners a broad foundation for managing lifelong learning and career transitions in a rapidly changing economy.

**CTAE-FS-1 Technical Skills:** Learners achieve technical content skills necessary to pursue the full range of careers for all pathways in the program concentration.

**CTAE-FS-2 Academic Foundations:** Learners achieve state academic standards at or above grade level.

**CTAE-FS-3 Communications:** Learners use various communication skills in expressing and interpreting information.

**CTAE-FS-4 Problem Solving and Critical Thinking:** Learners define and solve problems, and use problem-solving and improvement methods and tools.

**CTAE-FS-5 Information Technology Applications:** Learners use multiple information technology devices to access, organize, process, transmit, and communicate information.

**CTAE-FS-6 Systems:** Learners understand a variety of organizational structures and functions.

**CTAE-FS-7 Safety, Health and Environment:** Learners employ safety, health and environmental management systems in corporations and comprehend their importance to organizational performance and regulatory compliance.

**CTAE-FS-8 Leadership and Teamwork:** Learners apply leadership and teamwork skills in collaborating with others to accomplish organizational goals and objectives.

**CTAE-FS-9 Ethics and Legal Responsibilities:** Learners commit to work ethics, behavior, and legal responsibilities in the workplace.

**CTAE-FS-10 Career Development:** Learners plan and manage academic-career plans and employment relations.

**CTAE-FS-11 Entrepreneurship:** Learners demonstrate understanding of concepts, processes, and behaviors associated with successful entrepreneurial performance.